**Unit-1 English-5**

**NOTES**

***ON THE HOLY PROPHET’s (PBUH)***

**JOURNEY TO TAIF**

***BY:***

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***SECRETARY SCHOOL EDUCATION***

**The Holy Prophet’s Journey to Taif**

**Verbs, their forms and nouns**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **1.** | die | died | died | فوت ہونا | death | وفات |
| **2.** | create | created | created | پیدا کرنا | creation | پیدائش ۔ تخلیق |
| **3.** | decide | decided | decided | فیصلہ کرنا | decision | فیصلہ |
| **4.** | go | went | gone | جانا، چلنا | gait | چال |
| **5.** | preach | preached | preached | تبلیغ کرنا | preaching | تبلیغ |
| **6.** | leave | left | left | چھوڑنا | leave | چھُٹی |
| **7.** | hope | hoped | hoped | امید ہونا | hope | امید |
| **8.** | respond | responded | responded | ردعمل دکھانا | response | ردعمل ۔جواب |
| **9.** | do | did | done | کرنا | doings | کام ۔ سرگرمیاں |
| **10.** | welcome | welcomed | welcomed | خوش آمدید کہنا | welcome | خوش آمدید |
| **11.** | approach | approached | approached | رسائی حاصل کرنا | approach | رسائی |
| **12.** | invite | invited | invited | دعوت دینا | invitation | دعوت |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **13.** | embrace | embraced | embraced | قبول کرنا | embrace | بغل گیری |
| **14.** | worship | worshipped | worshipped | عبادت کرنا | worship | عبادت |
| **15.** | refuse | refused | refused | انکار کرنا | refusal | انکار |
| **16.** | look | looked | looked | دیکھنا | look | نظر |
| **17.** | will | would | would | گے۔گا | will | وصیت۔ ارادہ |
| **18.** | open | opened | opened | کھولنا | openness | کُھلا |
| **19.** | stay | stayed | stayed | رکنا۔ ٹھہرنا | stay | رہائش |
| **20.** | deliver | delivered | delivered | دینا پہنچانا | delivery | پہنچ |
| **21.** | interest | interested | interested | دلچسپی لینا | interest | دلچسپی |
| **22.** | meet | met | met | ملنا | meeting | ملاپ |
| **23.** | prove | proved | proved | ثابت ہونا | proof | ثبوت |
| **24.** | behave | behaved | behaved | سلوک کرنا | behaviour | رویہ ۔ سلوک |
| **25.** | speak | spoke | spoken | بولنا | speech | تقریر |

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| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **26.** | learn | learnt | learnt | سیکھنا | learning | علم۔ سکھائی |
| **27.** | dictate | dictated | dictated | لکھوانا | dictation | املاء |
| **28.** | answer | answered | answered | جواب دینا | answer | جواب |
| **29.** | request | requested | requested | عرض کرنا | request | گذارش |
| **30.** | tick | ticked | ticked | نشان لگانا | tick | نشان |
| **31.** | pick | picked | picked | اٹھانا | pick | اٹھانا |
| **32.** | visit | visited | visited | جانا ۔ سیر کرنا | visit | سیر |
| **33.** | tear | tore | torn | پھاڑنا | tear | آنسو |
| **34.** | let | let | let | اجازت دینا۔ چلو۔ آؤ | - | - |
| **35.** | correct | corrected | corrected | درست کرنا | Correction  Correctness | درست |
| **36.** | write | wrote | written | لکھنا | writing | لکھائی |
| **37.** | use | used | used | استعمال کرنا | Use  usage | استعمال |
| **38.** | live | lived | lived | رہنا | living, livelihood | روزی |

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| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **39.** | fill | filled | filled | پُر کرنا | filling | بھرائی |
| **40.** | accept | accepted | accepted | قبول کرنا | acceptance | قبولیت |
| **41.** | call | called | called | پکارنا | call | پکار۔ دعوت |
| **42.** | ask | asked | asked | پوچھنا۔ کہنا | ask (big ask) | مشکل کام |
| **43.** | provoke | provoked | provoked | اشتعال دلانا | provocation | اشتعال |
| **44.** | make | made | made | بنانا | make | کمپنی کا نام |
| **45.** | run | ran | run | دوڑنا | race | دوڑ |
| **46.** | throw | threw | thrown | پھینکنا | throw | پھینکنا |
| **47.** | injure | injured | injured | زخمی کرنا | injury | زخم |
| **48.** | get | got | gotten | لینا ۔ ہونا | get-up | لباس ۔ وضع کرنا |
| **49.** | try | tried | tried | کوشش کرنا | try | کوشش |
| **50.** | support | supported | supported | سہارا دینا | support | سہارا |
| **51.** | protect | protected | protected | حفاظت کرنا | protection | حفاظت پناہ |

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| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **52.** | wound | wounded | wounded | زخمی ہونا | wound | زخم |
| **53.** | break | broke | broken | توڑنا | break | تفریح |
| **54.** | depress | depressed | depressed | مایوس ہونا | depression | مایوسی |
| **55.** | set | set | set | تیار ہونا | set | تیاری |
| **56.** | reach | reached | reached | پہنچنا | reach | پہنچ۔ رسائی |
| **57.** | send | sent | sent | بھیجنا | send-off | الوداع |
| **58.** | say | said | said | کہنا | saying | کہاوت |
| **59.** | know | knew | knew | جاننا | knowledge | جان کاری۔ علم |
| **60.** | wish | wished | wished | خواہش ہونا۔ چاہنا | wish | خواہش |
| **61.** | crush | crushed | crushed | کچلنا | crush | بجری۔ کچلی ہوئی چیز |
| **62.** | pray | prayed | prayed | دعا کرنا | prayer | دعا ۔ نماز |
| **63.** | forgive | forgave | forgiven | معاف کردینا | forgiveness | معافی |
| **64.** | hear | heard | heard | سننا | hearing | سعاعت |

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| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **65.** | match | matched | matched | مِلانا | match | مقابلہ ۔ ملاپ |
| **66.** | treat | treated | treated | سلوک کرنا | treatment | سلوک |
| **67.** | show | showed | shown | ظاہر کرنا | show | نمائش |
| **68.** | buy | bought | bought | خریدنا | buy | خرید |
| **69.** | play | played | played | کھیلنا | play | کھیل |
| **70.** | command | commanded | commanded | حکم دینا | command | حُکم |
| **71.** | stop | stopped | stopped | روکنا | stoppage | رکاوٹ |
| **72.** | shake | shook | shaken | ہلانا | shake | ہلنا |
| **73.** | come | came | come | آنا | come-back | واپسی |
| **74.** | greet | greeted | greeted | خوش آمدید کہنا | greeting | خیرمقدم |
| **75.** | arrive | arrived | arrived | پہنچنا ۔ آنا | arrival | پہنچ |
| **76.** | miss | missed | missed | گم ہونا | miss | لڑکی |
| **77.** | bother | bothered | bothered | تنگ کرنا | bother | پریشانی |

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| **S.#** | **Verb** | | | **Meaning** | **Noun** | **Meaning** |
| **78.** | rain | rained | rained | بارش ہونا | rain | بارش |
| **79.** | love | loved | loved | محبت کرنا | love | پیار |
| **80.** | read | read | read | پڑھنا | reading | پڑھائی |
| **81.** | ride | rode | ridden | سواری کرنا | ride | سواری |
| **82.** | complete | completed | completed | مکمل کرنا | completion | تکمیل |
| **83.** | give | gave | given | دینا | gift | تحفہ |
| **84.** | spread | spread | spread | پھیلانا | spread | پھیلاؤ |
| **85.** | see | saw | seen | دیکھنا | Seeing  sight | دکھائی |
| **86.** | enter | entered | entered | داخل ہونا | Entrance  entry | داخلہ |

**UNIT 1 (Words and their Meanings)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** | **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **1.** | After | بعد | **13.** | Chieftains | سردار |
| **2.** | Serious | سخت ۔ سنجیدہ | **14.** | Tribe | قبیلہ |
| **3.** | Therefore | اس لئے | **15.** | Them | انہیں |
| **4.** | About | کے بارے میں | **16.** | Invitation | دعوت |
| **5.** | Tenth | دسواں | **17.** | Common people | عام لوگ |
| **6.** | Year | سال | **18.** | Allah’s words | اﷲ کا پیغام |
| **7.** | Prophet hood | نبوت | **19.** | Open their hearts | اپنے دل کھولنا |
| **8.** | Positive | مثبت | **20.** | Message | پیغام |
| **9.** | Response | ردِعمل | **21.** | No one | کوئی بھی نہیں |
| **10.** | Contrary | برعکس | **22.** | Each person | ہر شخص |
| **11.** | Expectations | توقعات | **23.** | Proved | ثابت ہوا |
| **12.** | People | لوگ | **24.** | Arrogant | متکبر |

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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |  | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **25.** | Unfriendly | غیر دوستانہ | **37.** | Blood | خون |
| **26.** | Rudely | گستاخانہ | **38.** | Head | سر |
| **27.** | Slaves | غلام | **39.** | Heart broken | دِل شکستہ |
| **28.** | Against | خلاف | **40.** | When | جب |
| **29.** | As | جونہی ۔ جب | **41.** | Alongwith | کے ہمراہ |
| **30.** | Town | شہر۔ قصبہ | **42.** | Angel | فرشتہ |
| **31.** | Crowd | ہجوم | **43.** | Mountains | پہاڑ |
| **32.** | Stones | پتھر | **44.** | Between | درمیان |
| **33.** | So | اتنا۔ اتنے | **45.** | Hills | پہاڑیاں |
| **34.** | Badly | بری طرح | **46.** | However | بہرحال۔ تاہم |
| **35.** | Feet | پاؤں | **47.** | Revenge | انتقام |
| **36.** | Wet | گیلا | **48.** | Even | حتٰی کہ |

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| **S.#** | **Words** | **Meanings** |  | **Words** | **Meanings** |
| **49.** | Extreme | شدید |  |  |  |
| **50.** | Pain | درد |  |  |  |
| **51.** | Merciful | رحمدل |  |  |  |
| **52.** | Even if | بیشک |  |  |  |
| **53.** | Himself | وہ خود |  |  |  |
| **54.** | Very high | بہت اعلٰی |  |  |  |
| **55.** | Forgiveness | معافی |  |  |  |
| **56.** | Difficulties | مشکلات |  |  |  |

**Phrases**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S.#** |  |  |
| **1** | leave for | روانہ ہونا |
| **2** | make one’s way | جانے کی کوشش کرنا |
| **3** | set out on | روانہ ہونا |
| **4** | look for | تلاش کرنے کی کوشش کرنا ۔ خواہش کرنا یا رکھنا |
| **5** | instead of | کی بجائے |
| **6** | run after | پیچھے بھاگنا |
| **7** | heart-broken | نہایت غمزدہ |
| **8** | on the way back | واپسی پر |
| **9** | even if | پر اگرچہ ۔ بیشک |
| **10** | set a standard | معیار قائم کرنا |

**COMMON NOUN AND PROPER NOUN**

|  |  |  |
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| Sr.# | **Common Noun** | **Proper Noun** |
| **1.** | **girl** | Sughra |
| Zuhra |
| Amina |
| Fatima |
| Maria |
| Zunairia |
| **2.** | **boy** | Abid |
| Asad |
| Fahad |
| Zakwan |
| Bilal |
| Kashif |
| **3.** | **man** | Bashir |
| Nazir |
| Kabeer |
| Hafeez |
| Shafique |
| **4.** | **Woman** | Sharifah |
| Hajirah |
| Sakeena |
| Bashirah |
| Nazeerah |
| Fatimah |
| **5.** | **King** | Akbar |
| Babur |
| Shahjehan |
| Humayoon |
| Aurangzeb |
| Mehmood Ghaznavi |
| Altutmash |
| Salahuddin Ayyubi |

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| Sr.# | **Common Noun** | **Proper Noun** |
| **6.** | **queen** | Victoria |
| Noor Jehan |
| Razia Sultana |
| Elizbeth |
| **7.** | **prophet** | Muhammad (PBUH) |
| Christ |
| Moses |
| Adam |
| Jacob |
| **8.** | **continent** | Asia |
| Africa |
| Australia |
| Europe |
| North America |
| South America |
| Antarctica |
| **9.** | **country** | Pakistan |
| India |
| China |
| Japan |
| Iran |
| Syria |
| **10.** | **province** | Punjab |
| Sind |
| Baluchistan |
| KPK |
| **11.** | **city** | Lahore |
| Khushab |
| Mianwali |
| Sargodha |
| Multan |
| Bhakkar |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Sr.# | **Common Noun** | **Proper Noun** |
| **12.** | **Ocean** | Pacific |
| Atlantic |
| Indian |
| Antarctic |
| Arctic |
| **13.** | **Sea** | Arabian Sea |
| Mediterranean Sea |
| Red Sea |
| Black Sea |
| **14.** | **River** | Sutlej |
| Ravi |
| Chenab |
| Jhelum |
| Indus |
| Nile |
| Amazon |
| Yangtze |
| **15.** | **canal** | Suez |
| Panama |
| Upper Chenab |
| Lower Chenab |
| Upper Jhelum |
| Lower Jhelum |
| Thal Canal |
| **16.** | **day** | Monday |
| Tuesday |
| Wednesday |
| Thursday |
| Friday |
| Saturday |
| Sunday |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Sr.# | **Common Noun** | **Proper Noun** |
| **17.** | **month** | January |
| February |
| March |
| April |
| May |
| June |
| July |
| August |
| September |
| October |
| November |
| December |
| **18.** | **school** | Thal Public School, Khushab |
| Divisional Public School, Lahore |
| Allied Public School, Gulberg |
| Govt. Girls School, Ichhrah |
| Govt. Boys School, 22/MB |
| Quaid-i- Azam Public School, Gujrat. |
| Govt. Girls Elementary School, Jhang |
| Govt. Boys Elementary School, Jabbi |
| **19.** | **religion** | Islam |
| Christianity |
| Judaism |
| Hinduism |
| Buddhism |
| **20.** | **tribe** | Thaqif |
| Quraish |
| Hashim |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Sr.# | **Common Noun** | **Proper Noun** |
| **21.** | **caste** | Arain |
| Jaat |
| Rajput |
| Gujjar |
| Awan |
| Tiwana |
| **22.** | **mountain** | Himalaya |
| Alps |
| Hindu kush |
| Salt Range |
| Suleman Range |
| **23.** | **dam** | Tarbela |
| Mangla |
| Warsak |
| Swan |
| **24.** | **hospital** | Services Hospital |
| Jinnah Hospital |
| General Hospital |
| Mayo Hospital |
| Ganga Ram Hospital |
| Children Hospital |
| DHQ Hospital |
| **25.** | **college** | Govt. Boys College, Jauharabad |
| Govt. Girls College, Jauharabad |
| Govt. College, Lahore. |
| Punjab College, Lahore. |
| Superior College, Khushab. |
| **26.** | **road** | Mall Road |
| GT Road |
| Mianwali Road |
| Jhang Road |

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| Sr.# | **Common Noun** | **Proper Noun** |
| **27.** | **university** | Punjab University |
| Sargodha University |
| GC University, Lahore |
| Engineering University, Lahore |
| Oxford University, London |
| Howard University, USA |
| **28.** | **bank** | Punjab Bank, Khushab |
| Habib Bank, Mitha Tiwana |
| National Bank, Hadali |
| Allied Bank, Lahore |
| United Bank, Nurpur |
| City Bank, Lahore |
| **29.** | **garden** | Jinnah Garden |
| Shalimar Garden |
| Lawrence Garden |
| Company Garden |
| **30.** | **park** | Gillani Park |
| Minto Park |
| Gulshan Iqbal Park |
| Model Town Park |
| **31.** | **planet** | Mercury |
| Venus |
| Earth |
| Mars |
| Jupiter |
| Saturn |
| Uranus |
| Neptune |

**Countable and Uncountable Nouns**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S.#** | **Countable Noun** | **Uncountable Noun** |
| **1.** | Wall | Water |
| **2.** | Paper | Milk |
| **3.** | House | Oil |
| **4.** | Shoes | Flour |
| **5.** | Book | Butter |
| **6.** | Notebook | Soil |
| **7.** | Pencil | Cloth |
| **8.** | Hill | Tea |
| **9.** | Lawn | Blood |
| **10.** | Sister |  |
| **11.** | Girl |  |
| **12.** | Boy |  |
| **13.** | Teacher |  |
| **14.** | Brother |  |
| **15.** | Television |  |
| **16.** | Son |  |
| **17.** | Daughter |  |
| **18.** | Flag |  |
| **19.** | Country |  |
| **20.** | Province |  |

**Apostrophe**

We use it for 3 reasons

**1. Missing letters = Contractions**

are not = aren’t is not = isn’t

can not = can’t could not = couldn’t

do not = don’t did not = didn’t

does not = doesn’t had not = hadn’t

has not = hasn’t have not = haven’t

shall not = shan’t will not = won’t

would not = wouldn’t should not = shouldn’t

was not = wasn’t were not = weren’t

I am = I’m I have = I’ve I will = I’ll

I had = I’d I would = I’d you are = you’re

You have = you’ve He is = He’s He has = He’s

It is = It’s It had = It’d we are = we’re

Here is = Here’s Where is = Where’s

There is = There’s somebody is = Some body’s

**2. Possessives**

the girl’s father, Aslam’s book, three mile’s walk

**3. Special Plurals**

There are a lot of if’s, though it’s a nice idea. (words)

He writes b’s instead of d’s. (letters)

It was in the late 1960’s. (numbers)

I know two MPA’s personally. (abbreviations)

How many e’s are there in the word elephant.

**USE OF VOWELS**

a,e,i,o,u are vowel letters. “an” is used before vowel sounds.

For example,

an apple, an ant, an animal,

an egg, an elephant, an eye,

an iron, an inkpot, an inch,

an orange, an onion, an owl,

an umbrella, an umpire, an uncle, an underwear.

**Vowel Sounds**

**a = اے**

**e = ای**

**i = آئی**

**o = او**

**u = یو**

The letter **u** sometimes gives vowel sound **(sound of الف)** such as umbrella, umpire and uncle and sometimes it gives sound of consonant **(sound of ی)** such as university, uniform, unit etc. similarly, letter**o** sometimes gives sound of consonant such as one (وَن) , **a one-rupee note** and not **an one-rupee note**

u = Uniform, unit, union, unicellular, unity, urine, universe, unique, use, useful

an university - incorrect a university - correct

an uniform - incorrect a uniform - correct

an unit - incorrect a unit - correct

an union - incorrect a union - correct

an unicellular – incorrect a unicellular - correct

an universe - incorrect a universe - correct

an use - incorrect a use - correct

an useful - incorrect a useful - correct

**‘an’** can also be used where the consonants give vowel sound like an honest, an hour, an honour, an honorarium, an honorary, an honourable, an MPA, an MNA, an MA degree, an MD, an MBBS, an NCO, an NGO etc.

**Vocabulary**

**a. Match words with their meanings.**

troubles unpleasant situations

embrace accept new belief

arrogant showing self-importance and disregard for others, proud

preach to speak to the people in support of religion

merciful unpleasant situations

**READING COMPREHENSION**

**a. Answers to the questions**

**1.** The Holy Prophet (PBUH) was preaching Islam.

**2.** The people of Makkah treated the Holy Prophet (PBUH) harshly and rudely.

**3.** The Holy Prophet (PBUH) decided to go to Taif because the Quraish had started creating serious difficulties for him after the death of his uncle Hazrat Abu Talib.

**4.** The people of Taif refused to accept the message of the Holy Prophet (PBUH)

**5.** The Holy Prophet (PBUH) prayed to Allah almighty to forgive the people of Taif.

**6.** The incident of Taif teaches us tolerance and forgiveness.

**b. Tick the correct answer.**

1. Taif

2. Taif

3. Three

4. unfriendly

5. forgive

**GRAMMER**

**a. Pick out common and proper nouns from these sentences.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Sr.# | **Common Noun** | **Proper Noun** |
| 1. | country | Holy Prophet |
| 2. | flowers | Taif |
| 3. | shirt | Pakistan |
| 4. | vacation | June |
| 5. | teacher | July |
| 6. | stars | Miss Lubna |
| 7. | sky | Saturday |
| 8. | zoo |  |

**b. Look around and write names of eight objects.**

door window ventilator chair

table desk bench wall

**c. use proper nouns to answer these questions.**

1. Asad 2. Sunday 3. January

4. Thal Public School 5. Lahore 6. Indus

**d. fill in the blanks with a or an.**

1. a 2. an 3. an 4. a 5. an

**Writing skills**

**a. Write appropriate proper punctuation mark at the end of each sentence.**

1- ? 2- ! & . 3- . 4- ? 5- ! 6- . 7- .

8- ?